

djcyk  
dk  
i skke

bUI kfu; r ds uke



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Insaniyat Ke Nam  
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5&vkekys vk'kjk 1/4mn1/2	

Please contact us  
0522-400 9558, 9453 826 444

enhus Is gtjr bekes gd  $\text{Si}^{v0}$  dk  
 ,frgkl d l Qj] fQj Enhus Is  
 djcyk rd gkus okyh l kjh ÄVuk, a  
 vls fQj djcyk eavki dh "kgknr , d , d k fo" k;  
 gSftl dsfy, tgla, d vls l gh rkjh [k+dk l keus  
 gkus t+ jh gSoghanl jh vls okdsk&, & djcyk dh  
 , d fcYdy l kQ+rLohj dk gkus Hkh cgr tjjh gS  
 ftl eadjcyk dh gj ÄVuk vls fdjnkj l keusfn [k  
 tk, rkfd djcyk l stlsgg yks beke gd  $\text{Si}^{v0}$  dh  
 l hjr vls thou&'kyh dks l keus j [kdj viuh  
 ftunxh dks Hkh gd Sh ftunxh cuk l d  
 okdsk&, & djcyk ds ckjs es cgr dñ fy [kk vls

dgk x; k gSvks "kk; n nfu; k dh fd l h vks ÄVuk  
 dsckjsesbruk fy[kk vks dgk ugh x; k gSftruk  
 djcyk dsckjseA bl h l sb l ckr dk vlnkTk-Hkh gks  
 tkrk gSfd djcyk bruh [kk D; kagA

djcyk mu gkykr dk ifj.kke gStksml tekus  
 esbLykeh l ekt eacuk fn; sx; sFkA l ekt /hjs/hjs  
 bLyke vks bLykeh ,golke dks Hwy pdk Fk] j l ys  
 bLyke<sup>10</sup> dh l hjr dks vc dks tkurk rd ugha Fk]  
 gyky dks g jke vks g jke dks gyky fd; k tk jgk Fk  
 vks bl l c l sc<dj f[kyQr dh xnah ij cBk  
 gvk ,d cnuh vks cSsr "k[+] ; tln beke  
 gq Si<sup>v0</sup> l sviuh cSsr ek jgk FkA bu gkykr eaf l Qz  
 vks fl Qz vEj&fcy&ek: Q+ vks ugh&vfuy&edj  
 gh ,d ,d k jkrk Fk ftl ij pydj nhu vks  
 nhunkjh dks ,d ckj fQj l sl ekt eaQsyk; k tk l drk  
 Fk vks beke gq Si<sup>v0</sup> us ,d k gh fd; kA ; tln dh cSsr  
 dks Bdk dj vks viuh "kgmr is'k djds vki us  
 nhu bLyke dks ges'kk ges'kk dsfy , vej cuk fn; kA

vlf[kj eage tukc vt t t t h l kgc Pacific  
 Travels½ dk 'kfdz k vnk djrs gSfd muds ekyh  
 rvkoq l s; g fdrkc vki rd i gph gA

TAHA FOUNDATION  
 LUCKNOW

gtjrs vk; rŷykg bckghe vehuh] bŷku ds  
 ednŷl 'kgj de ds bekesteŷ gŷvkŷ bl ds  
 l kFk gh l kFk vki us tokuka vkŷ l ekftd  
 fo'k; ka i j cgr l h fdrkcaHkh fy[kh gŷŷ ; gkage  
 vk; rŷykg vehuh ds l kFk gkus okyh ml  
 ckrphr dks i ŷk dj jgs gŷŷ tksok dŷk&, & djcyk  
 ds ckjs es gŷŷ Fkh ftl ea vki us cgr gh [kkl  
 ckrka dh vkŷ b'kkjk fd; k gŷŷ

l oky&1%jl wŷsblyke<sup>10</sup> ds ckn fl Q750 l ky  
 dsvlŷj blykeh l ekt bruk cny x; k Fk fd jl wŷ  
 dsuokl s dks djcyk ea "kghm dj fn; k x; kA vxj  
 bu l ku cBdj l kpsrks; dhu gh ugh gkrk fd , ŷ k Hkh  
 gks l drk gŷŷ vki dh uTŷj ea bl xŷj kgh o tŷjnLr  
 l ekth cnyko dk dkj .k D; k FkA  
 tokc% djcyk ea tks dŷŷ gŷŷk og blykeh

rkjh[k+cfYd vke bui kuh rkjh[k+dh , d cMh gh  
vthcksxjhc vls I c I svyx nkrku ga djcyk  
ds vthcksxjhc gksdk dkj.k ; g ughagSfd ml I s  
igysnfu ; k eadghbruk tye ughagv k Fk cfYd  
, d sl dMokds vkr gdtgacgr cM&cM tye nskus  
dksfeyrsga djcyk D ; ka I c I svyx vls I c I s  
[kk g\$ bl dsdN dkj.k ; glais' kfd ; stk jgsg%

$\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}$  djcyk dk I c I scMh fdjnkj gtjr beke  
gd  $\text{Si}^{v0}$  ga tks jlysblyke ds uokl s ga ftu dh  
Qthyr eacgr I h gnhl aeksm Fkavls bCusft+kn  
dsf I ifg ; kausHh mu gnhl kads I u j [kk FkA

$\frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{2}$  bCusft+kn dh ml h Qkt eajly ds , d s  
cgr I sl gkch Hh ik, tkr sFksftugkus viuh tokuh  
; k ukstokuh ea beke gd  $\text{Si}^{v0}$  I s jly dh ekgCcr  
vls vki dsckjseajly dh gnhl kads I u ; k lk<+  
j [kk FkA

$\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{2}$  bekes gd  $\text{Si}^{v0}$  us Nks I s Nks/k , d k dksZHh  
dke ughafd ; k Fk ft I dsdkjÆ mu ij bruk tye ks  
fl re fd ; k tkrkA

$\frac{1}{4}\frac{1}{2}$  bekes gd  $\text{Si}^{v0}$  , d sykskads gFk adfy gq Fks  
tks jkst&uekt+ds ikcln Fk tks [km dks ed Yeku  
vls jlysblyke<sup>10</sup> dk ekuusokyk dgrs FkA

$\frac{1}{5}\frac{1}{2}$  okds/k&, &djcyk jlysblyke<sup>10</sup> dh oQkr

dsfl QZi pkl I ky dscln gh i s' k vk x; k Fkk] vHkh  
 jly ds, ds cgr Is l gkch ftank Fksftugka us [k  
 viuh vka [ka l sbeke gd <sup>v0</sup> Is jly dh csi uk  
 ekjCcr dksn [k FkA

; g og dN [k+ ckra Fka ftudh otg Is  
 okdsk&, &djcyk I kjh bul kuh rkjh [k+dk I c Is  
 vthcks xjhc vksj fny ngyk nsusokyk okdsk cu  
 x; k gA Okdsk&, &djcyk gvk gh D; k bl dsckj sea  
 uhpsdN ckrkdksis' k fd; k tk I drk g%

1& tkfgfy; r dstekus; kuh bLyke Is igysds  
 vjc Iekt dh I c Is cMh igpku tkfroknh vksj  
 uLyh rkl I [c] cnysvksj dhusdh Hkkouk tksjly  
 bLyke<sup>10</sup> dsvkusdscln oDrh rksj ij B.Mh iM+xbZ  
 Fkh yfdu vki dscln nkskj k Qy Qy xbZ ftI ds  
 bLykeh bfrgkl ea cgr Is uenw vki kuh ds I kFk  
 fey tkrsgA

2& bZku dh detkjh% ed Yekuka dk , d xij  
 , ds k Hkh Fkk ftI dk bZku detkjh Fkk vksj ml xij ds  
 fny eagtjr vyh<sup>v0</sup> dsfo: } dhuk vksj uQjr  
 Hkjh gBZFkh D; k d fi Nyh takaeaml xij ea lsgj  
 vkneh dk dkbZu dkbZfj" rnkj gtjr vyh<sup>v0</sup> ds  
 gkFka dRy gksx; k FkA taxscnzeand' eu dsdjhc  
 I Rrj ykx dRy gq Fksftuea Is vf/kdrj fl QZ

gtjr vyh<sup>0</sup> dsgrFkktglue dk bžku cu x, FkA  
 blh tæ ea vehjs " ke eqvfo; k dk HkkoZglt-yk  
 bcusvcql Q+ku Hkh dRy gvk Fk ft l dh xnž i j  
 gtjr vyh<sup>0</sup> dh ryokj pyh Fkh vlsj nñ jk HkkoZ  
 mej] dñh cuk fy; k x; k FkA tæstey] fl ¶|Qhu  
 vlsj ugjoku earksed Yeku vki l eagh yM+jgsFks  
 vlsj ;g tæavHkh cgr i gkuh Hkh ughagbZFkA bu  
 tææea "ke] dQ+vlsj cljdsdcgr l syks dRy  
 gq Fks vlsj vc djcyk eamUgha dRy gkusokyla ds  
 fj" rñkj Hkh ekst m Fkš l keusdh ckr gšfd muds  
 fnykæagtjr vyh<sup>0</sup> dsfo: } dhuk Hkjk i Mk FkA

3& bcus ft+kn ds Qkšt; kæ ea eky&nksyr]  
 "ksgjr vlsj vksnsdh ykyp%bcusft+kn dh Qkšt  
 dk dek.Mj mejsl kvñ Fk ft l l sdgk x; k Fk fd  
 vxj reus gq šu dks dRy dj fn; k rks rēga ijs  
 ^edds jš\* dh gqder nñh tk, xh vlsj ;g mejs  
 l kvñ dh ftæxh dh l c l scMh [okfg" k Fkh tks  
 vc i jh gks jgh FkA bl ds vfrfjDr bcusft+kn us  
 viuh Qkšt eacgr l k eky igysgh clv fn; k Fk  
 vlsj vlxshkh cgr dñ nsusdk oknk fd; k FkA

4& eqvfo; k dk ekds l s Qk; nk% vehjs " ke  
 eqvfo; k usbl ekds l shk j i j Qk; nk vBk; k Fk vlsj  
 gtjr vyh<sup>0</sup> dsfo: } [krye [kryk i kš &UMk "kq



dj fn; k FkA vki ds Qtk, y dks c; ku djus ij  
 iklunh yxk nh Fkh vls I kfk gh gnhl ds jfko; kai  
 eky o nksr dh ckfj" k dj nh Fkh vls mudsfy,  
 I jdkjh gpe tkjh dj fn; k Fk fd og gtjr vyh<sup>vo</sup>  
 dh cjkbl ea ftruh gnhl a fy[k I drs gla fy[k  
 evlfo; k usml eku ds dky dk cnyk yusdscgkus  
 I shk egky dks [k [kjc fd; k vls gkykr ; g gks  
 x, fd vke rls ij uekt+tek ds [kkaegtjr  
 vyh<sup>vo</sup> dh cjkbl dh tkusy xhA

5& bCusft+kn dh Qtk ij Qtk ds l jnkj dk Mj%  
 evlfo; k usgtjr vyh<sup>vo</sup> ds Qtk, y c; ku djus ij  
 iklunh yxk nh Fkh vls gtjle" k; kadsfl Qzbl tezea  
 dky dj fn; k Fk fd og gtjr vyh<sup>vo</sup> dsf" k; k FkA [k  
 bCusft+kn usdka? rsghtjr ekye bCusvohy  
 vls gkuh dks nnd rjhd s "kgm dj fn; k Fk vls  
 I kjs dka "kgj dks /edh nsnh Fkh fd vxj fd I h ushk  
 gh<sup>vo</sup> dk I kfk fn; k rksml ds I kfk Hh ogh I ynd fd; k  
 tk, xk tsekye bCusvohy ds I kfk fd; k x; k gA

6& evlfo; k ds tekus ds yk% bu I c ds  
 vykok bCusft+kn dsfl ikfg; kaal svDI j dh mez  
 ipkl I ky ds vkl ikl Fkh ftugkus jlysblyke<sup>10</sup>  
 dks ns[kk gh ugha Fk ; k , gycs<sup>vo</sup> ds Qtk, y dks  
 viusdkul sl qk gh ugha Fk vls tksfl ikgh T+knk

mezdsFksHkh mluglaus; k rksj l wysbLyke<sup>10</sup> dksn[kk gh  
 ughaFkk vls vxj ns[kk Hkh Fkk rksviuscpius; k uk  
 tokuh ea ;g og ylx FksftUgla us ewkfo; k dh  
 gopier eavk[ka [ksh Fkavls bl heatoku gg FkA  
 budsfy, tksdN Fkh og cl vehjs'kke ewkfo; k  
 dh gopier Fkh vls ; gh bLyke FkA

Äij tksdN c; ku fd; k x; k gSvxj ml sn[kk  
 tk, rksbu gkyr eabeke gd Si<sup>v0</sup> dk "kgm fd; k  
 tkuk dkbZ rktc dh ckr ugha gS D; k d tgka  
 ftgkyr] xejkgh] tkrhoknh vls uLyh rkLi c]  
 nfu; knkjhl eky o nkyr dh gol] xy r iks xUMk  
 vls cnysdh Hkkouk i kbZ tk, xh ogla; g l c rks gsk  
 ghA D; k gtjr vyh<sup>v0</sup> mlghaykskadsgkFkA "kgm ugha  
 gg Fkstksviused yeku gksdk nok djrsFks rHkh  
 rksbCusft; kn usv iuh Qkt l sdgk Fk%^^, s[kk dh  
 Qkt dsfl ikfg; k ejsl kFk pyk eafga taur dh  
 c" kjr nsjgk ga\*\* gkyr ; g Fkh fd ; g ylx beke  
 gd Si<sup>v0</sup> dksbLykeh gopier dk ckh dgrsFks vls ; gka  
 rd dgk tk jgk Fkh fd gd Si<sup>v0</sup> us ed yekuka ds  
 [kylQk ds fo#) cxkor dj nh gS vls bl fy,  
 mudk dky fd; k tkuk okftc gS ; g Fksml l e; ds  
 gkyrA

l oky&2%okdsk&, &djcyk dsckjsesrkjh[kh

vlg gnhl h fdrkckaij Hkjk k djrsgq vyx vyx  
 ylxka us vyx vyx utfj; s vlg fo" yšk.k išk  
 fd;sga l oky ;g gSfd bekesgd Si<sup>v0</sup> djcyk l s  
 viuk dks l k edt n ijk djuk pkgrsFlk

tokc% djcyk l s bekesgd Si<sup>v0</sup> ds edt n dks  
 l gh ek; us l sigpkukus dsfy, l c l s vPNk gSfd  
 [k<sup>h</sup> beke gd Si<sup>v0</sup> dh gnhl kaij fuxkg Mkyh tk, A  
 enhus l s fudyrs l e; vki us ekEen bcus  
 gufQ<sub>+</sub>; k dks tksol h; rukek fn; k Flk ml ea vki us  
 fy[lk Flk fd bluh ye~v [kj<sup>h</sup>~'kjZ~o yk cfrju~o  
 yk eQ<sup>h</sup> nu~o yk tkfyeu~o bluek [kj<sup>h</sup>trqfy  
 r&y&fcy blykfg Qh mEefr tnah] mjhnq vu~  
 vkejk fcy ek: fQ+ollgk vfuy edfj o vl hjqfc  
 l h&jfr vch o tnah; kuh eQ<sup>h</sup> kn QSykus; k tfe  
 djus dsfy, ugha fudy jgk gncfyd earks vius  
 ukuk dh mEer dh blykg dsfy, viuk ?kj ckj NkM+  
 jgk g<sup>h</sup> eSpkgrk g<sup>h</sup>fd ylxka dks vez fcy ek: Q+  
 1/4udh vlg l Ppkbz dk jkLrk fn[lkÅ<sup>h</sup> vlg ugh  
 vfuy edj d: a1/4gkbz, k vlg xyr dkel sjkd<sup>h</sup>  
 vlg viusckck vlg ukuk dh l hjr dks ylxka dschp  
 QSkÅÅ

bekesgd Si<sup>v0</sup> us; gkaij rhu phtk dks vius  
 fe'ku dk edt n crk; k g%, d ed yekuka dh

bLykg] nwljs ve&fcy&ek: Q+ vksj  
 ugh&vfuy&eqdj vksj rhlsjviusckck vksj ukuk  
 dh l hjr dks QsykukA vxj FkMk l k Hkh xlsj fd; k  
 tk, rks vki kuh l sle> eavk tk, xk fd vki dk  
 l c l scMk ed+n viusukuk dh mEer dh bLykg  
 djuk Fk ft l usj l wysbLyke<sup>10</sup> dh l hjr dksfcYdy  
 Hkyk fn; k Fk vksj tks v [kykdh] bcknh] fl; kl hj  
 l ekth vksj vksjFkd ; kuh ftmxh ds gj eBku ea  
 cgd xbZ FkA beke dk ed+n ; g Fk fd  
 ve&fcy&ek: Q+ vksj ugh&vfuy&eqdj ds }kjk  
 bl xejkgh dks [ke djdsmEEkr dks l h/ksjklrsij  
 yk; k tk, A beke gd si<sup>v0</sup> usviusbl vge dke dks  
 dbZHkxkaeaijk fd; kA

igyk Hkx] enhuse&eqvfo; k dsejusdsckn  
 ml ds c/s; tln usenus ds xozj oym ds fy,  
 gde tkjh fd; k fd Qksu gd si<sup>v0</sup> l scsr ysks  
 vksj c/sr u djarksoghady dj nksyfdubek<sup>v0</sup>  
 us; tln dh c/sr djusl seuk dj fn; k D; k vki  
 ; tln dh gder dksbLykeh vksj “kjbgder ekurs  
 gh ughaFks vksj vxj vki c/sr dj ysrksbl dk  
 eryc ; g gk k fd vki ; tln dh gder dks  
 bLykeh vksj “kjbgder eku jgsgA bl fy, vki  
 usc/sr djusl sl kQ+l kQ+euk dj fn; k vksj viuh

e[~~ky~~Qr dks trkusdsfy, enhus l seDdsdh rjQ+  
py iM+ tks fd [k~~m~~ ugh&vfuy&e[~~dj~~ dh , d  
cgrjhu fel ky FkA

n[~~l~~ jk Hkx] eDdse%beke g[~~l~~ <sup>v0</sup> pkgrsFksfd  
eDdseagh #~~ds~~jgav[~~l~~ ; ghajg dj nfu; k dspkjk  
dkuka l sgt dsfy, vkusokysed yekuka ds l keus  
; t[~~n~~ dh g[~~pl~~er dsfo#) viuh i[~~l~~yl h dk , yku  
djav[~~l~~ ; g Hk, d rjg dk ve&fcy&ek: Q+v[~~l~~  
ugh&vfuy&e[~~dj~~ gh FkA eDds e[~~nk~~s ubZ ?KVuk, a  
l keusv[~~l~~ igyh rks; g fd bl chp beke g[~~l~~ <sup>v0</sup>  
dscS/r u djusv[~~l~~ vki dseDdseaj~~ds~~jgusdk  
d[~~Q~~sds l kjsf“k; k[~~ds~~/k[~~h~~s/k[~~h~~s i rk py x; k Fk v[~~l~~  
mu y[~~l~~kausgt[~~l~~ja [k~~r~~ fy[k dj vki dks d[~~Q~~s vkus  
dh nkor nsnh FkA n[~~l~~ jh [k~~l~~ ?KVuk ; g Fk fd beke  
g[~~l~~ <sup>v0</sup> dks ; g [k~~e~~j Hk fey xbZ Fk fd ; t[~~n~~ us  
vius d[~~l~~ vkufe; k[~~ds~~eDdsHkst fn; k gSrkfd og  
pk[~~h~~fNisbeke dkseDdseagh d[~~l~~ dj n[~~l~~

rhl jk Hkx] d[~~Q~~s-dh rjQ%bu nks ?KVukv[~~l~~ ds  
dkj .k gkykr i[~~l~~h rjg cny x, FkA , d rjQ+beke  
g[~~l~~ <sup>v0</sup> vc d[~~Q~~s-eaj~~pl~~ ugha l drsFksD; k[~~id~~ vxj  
oghavki dks“k[~~l~~m dj fn; k tkrk rks [kuk&, &dkck  
dh c[~~s~~ grjkeh gks tkrh v[~~l~~ vki dk [k~~l~~ Hk c[~~l~~kj  
pyk tkrkA bl fy, vki us Q[~~s~~ yk fd; k fd vc

eDdsdksNkMēj vlxsc<k tk, A nī jh rjQ+dQsds  
f“k; kausHkh vki dksdQsvkusdh ckj ckj nkor nh  
Fkh vlsj Āijh gkykr l s, d k gh yx jgk Fkk fd dQs  
okysvki dk [kysfny l sLokxr djasvlsj tæ ds  
fcuk gh gphēr fey tk, xhA bl fy, vki usdQsgh  
tkusdk Qs yk dj fy; k vlsj bruh , gfr; kr t+ j  
dh fd viusHkKbz tukcsēfye bCusvdhy<sup>v0</sup> dks  
dQsokyskadsuke viuk , d [kr nōj igysgh Hkst  
fn; k rkfd tukcsēfye<sup>v0</sup> gkykr dksn[HKky dj  
vki dksviuh fjikZnsnA tukcsēfye dQsigp  
x, vlsj ogkal smugkaus[kr fy[k dj Hkst k fd dQsds  
cgr l sykskausejh cSvr dj yh gsvlsj vc vki  
dsbfūrtkij eavk[kafcNk, gq gA bl fjikZdsckn  
beke gq Si<sup>v0</sup> us dQs tkus dk vkf[kjh Qs yk dj  
fy; k D; kAd bl l s, d rjQ+rksvki dksviusfe'ku  
dks vlxsc<kus dk , d vPNk vol j fey jgk Fkk  
vlsj nī jh rjQ+ tukcsēfye<sup>v0</sup> dh fjikZ vlsj  
dliQ+ kads[kr kadh cqu; kn ij tæ dsfcuk gh f“k; kA  
dh , d cgr cMh vkcknh dk l g; kx feyusds l kFk  
l kFk blykeh gphēr gkFk vkusdh mEehn Hkh Fkh vlsj  
blykeh gphēr ds }kjk cMh vki kuh l svki vius  
ukuk dh l hjr dksQs yk l drsFks vlsj ed Ykekukadh  
gkyr dks vPNk cuk l drs Fks vlsj ; gh

ve&fcy&ek: Q+vkj ugh&vfuy&edj dk lcl s  
 Åpk edke gñ nñ jh vkj vxj dñ sokysl g; k u  
 djrs ;k vkj dñ ef" dy l keus vk tkrh rks  
 vki ds l keus l kjs njokt+ [kys gq Fk vkj gkykr  
 vkj l e; ds vuq kj dñ Hk jklrk pñ l drs Fk  
 bl fy, beke us viusgt dks mejs eacnyk vkj  
 dñ dh rj Q+vkxsc<usyx

pkkk Hkx] gj<sup>v0</sup> ds y'dj dk l keuk% beke  
 gñ ß<sup>v0</sup> pkgrs Fksfd ftruh tYnh gks l ds dñ igp  
 tk, ayfdu jklrs gh eavki dks gj<sup>v0</sup> viusy" kdj  
 ds l kfk fey x, ftugabl fy, Hkst k x; k Fk fd vki  
 dks vkxs c<us l s jkd nñ beke gñ ß<sup>v0</sup> us gj l s  
 Qjek; k fd dñ Q+ kuseq sdñ cyk; k gñ bl fy, rñ  
 gekjs jklrs l sgV tkvñ gj<sup>v0</sup> us dgk eqs bl dh  
 dñ [ke j ughag\$ eq l srkscl bruk dgk x; k gSfd  
 vki dks; gñ dh dj yñ vkj dñ eabCusft+kn ds  
 ikl ystk

gkykr , dne cny x, Fks vkj bCusft+kn ds  
 l keus>ñ tkuk ; tñ dh cSrr dj yust\$ k gh Fk  
 tks bekes gñ ß<sup>v0</sup> dñ ughadj l drs Fk vki us gj<sup>v0</sup>  
 dh ckr ekuus l sbldkj dj fn; k vkj dñ ds ctk,  
 , d nñ jh rj Q+viusy" dj dñ kñ+fn; k

ikpoti Hkx] djcyk e% beke gñ ß<sup>v0</sup> vkxs

c<us yxs vls gj<sup>vo</sup> Hkh tæ fd, fcuk gh vki ds  
 l kfk gksfy, ] ; glard fd l c ds l c dcjyk igp  
 x, A tš sgh dcjyk igpsoš sgh gj ds ikl bcus  
 ft+kn dk gde vk; k fd beke gd š<sup>vo</sup> dks; ghajkd  
 yls vls vlxser c<us nka ; gla igp dj gkykr  
 vpkud fQj l siyh rjg cny x, Fka beke gd š<sup>vo</sup>  
 u gh dQ+tk l drs Fks vls u gh dgha vls A vc  
 beke ds ikl fl Q+ns jkLrs Fks ; k rks bcus ft+kn ds  
 l keus>pd tkrsvls ml xms ekgsy eadn fnu ; k  
 dn l ky vls |v |v dj ftunk jg yrs ; k fQj  
 nq' eu dk edkcyk djrsvls ejnkukokj tæ djds  
 "kgknr dks xys yxk yrs vls geš" lk geš lk ds  
 fy, ftun , tkon gkstræ

igyk jkLrk beke gd š<sup>vo</sup> dsfe" ku vls l hjr  
 dsf[kykQ+Fkk bl fy, vki us nls jkLrs dks pæk  
 D; kkd ; gh l c l s vPNk jkLrk Fkk vls ; gh  
 ve&fcy&ek: Q+vls ugh&vfuy&edj dh l c l s  
 vPNh fel ky Fka vki<sup>vo</sup> vls vki dsckoQk l kfk; ka  
 us jkt+vk" kjk ejnkukokj nq' eu dh , d cgr  
 cMh Qkt l stæ dh vls vlf[kj ea "kgknr dks xys  
 yxk fy; k vls ejrs ejrs nfu; k dks nhunkjh  
 ve&fcy&ek: Q+vls ugh&vfuy&edj] tæ vls  
 tkye l sepdkcyvls U; k; dk l cd+nsx, A beke



gd š<sup>v0</sup> vls mudsl gkch djcyk ea“ kghn rksksx,  
 yfdu ej dsHh tæ thr x,A ;g og jkLrk gStks  
 vkt dstlekuseaHh cfYd gj tekusvls gj txg  
 viuk;k tk l drk gA

I oky-3% vHh Åij okysl oky eageusn[ k  
 fd beke gd š<sup>v0</sup> us vyx vyx gkykr ea vyx  
 vyx jkLrkædks pæA D;k ge ;g dg l drsgæfd  
 beke<sup>v0</sup> gkykr ds vud kj viuh ftæskjh dk Q\$ yk  
 djrs vls ;kstuk cukrs FkA ; kuh igysl sbeke<sup>v0</sup> us  
 dks jkLrk ughal kp j [kk FkA

tokc% beke gd š<sup>v0</sup> dk l c l s cMk ed t n  
 viusukuk vls ckck dh l hjr dks Q\$ ykuk] gdhæ  
 blyke dks ftænk djuk vls mu nhuh Values dks  
 l ekt ea Q\$ ykuk Fk ftægayks Hmy pæds Fks vls vki  
 ve&fcy&ek: Q+ vls ugh&vfuy&etdj ds }kjk  
 bl vge dke dks ijk djuk pkgrs Fks ft l dh  
 “kq vkr ; tæ dh c\$ r l sbudkj ds }kjk gæZ vls  
 tks vki dh “kgknr ij tkdj [æ gæA bl rjg  
 ge dg l drsgæfd vki dh utj eavki dk ed t n  
 “kq l sgh ijh rjg l kQ+ Fk vls “kq l sgh l kjs  
 gkykr dk vki dks bYe Fk] cl bruk gæv fd vki  
 us vyx vyx gkykr ea l e; ds vud kj vyx  
 vyx jkLrds pæ t\$ k fd gæuk Hh pæfg, FkA

I oky-4% rkjh[k+ea feyrk g\$fd vHkh beke  
gd \$i^{v0}\$ dk I keuk gg^{v0}\$ vls mudsy" dj I sugha  
gvrk Fkk fd tukcs eflye^{v0}\$ dh "kgknr dh [kej  
vki dksfey xbZFkh vls vki dkskye gksx;k Fkk  
fd dQsokysviusoknsI sfQj x, g\$ ml dsckn Hkh  
D;kavki dQsgh dh rjQ+vlxsc<fsjgsvls viuk  
jklrk ughaekMk\

tokc% beke gd \$i^{v0}\$ dks I kyc;k ds bykds+ea  
tukcs eflye^{v0}\$ dh "kgknr dh [kej feyh Fkh]  
tkfgj I h ckr g\$fd ; gkHkh beke^{v0}\$ dksu, gkykr ds  
vud kj iMyl h cukuk Fkh vls vki us, \$ k gh  
fd;kA vki usI c I sigyk dke ; g fd;k fd tukcs  
eflye^{v0}\$ dh "kgknr dks Nqk, fcuk vius I kjs  
I gkfc;kadschp eaj[kk vls mul smudhjk, tkukuk  
pkghA tukcsvdhy dh vlsyn usdgk fd eflye dh  
"kgknr dk cnyk ysk t+jh g\$svls vxj ge, \$ k  
ughadj I dsrksbl h ed+n dsfy, viuh tku ns  
nxA beke gd \$i^{v0}\$ usQjek;k fd eflye dh "kgknr  
dsckn vc ftunxh dk dksZegRo ughajg tkrk gA  
I kfk gh dN I gkfc;k us ; g Hkh dgk fd [kpk dh  
dte! vki eflye^{v0}\$ FkM\$gh g\$ t\$ sgh vki dQsea  
nk[ky gksI kjsdQsokysvki dsLokxr dsfy, vk  
tk, xSD;kfd mlgk usvki dksckj ckj [k fy[k dj

cyk; k gA

bu u, gkykr eabeke ds l keusnksgh jkLrsFk  
; k rksdQspystk, a; k fd l h vksj rjQ+fudy tk, A  
beke usigysjLrsdkspsuk D; kfd vHkh vki dfrQ+ka  
l sek; u ughagq FkstS k fd vki ds l kFfk; kack Hkh  
; gh [+ky Fkk] nll js; g fd vki dk [+ky Fkk fd  
vxj dfrQ+kausviusoknsij vey ughaHkh fd; k rks  
dQ+ea jg dj vki vPNh rjg viuk dke dj  
l drsgA bl fy, vki us; gh Q9 yk fd; k fd dQ+gh  
dh rjQ+vkxsc<rsjgA

I oky-5% dN fdrkcka ea; g Hkh feyrk gSfd  
enhus l s vki ds ckqj fudyus dk , d dkjÆ ykcka  
[kHl dj dQ+sokya dh nkor vksj muds [kr FkA ; gka  
rd fd [kHl beke dh dN gnhl ka l sHkh , s k gh l e>  
esvkrk gA l oky ; g gSfd dQ+sokya dh nkor us  
vki dsfe'ku ij fd l gn rd vl j Mkyk FkA\

tokc%bl earksdkbz "kd ughagSfd dfrQ+ka ds  
[krka us vki ds bjkd+dh vksj tkus ij cgjgky  
i Hkko Mkyk FkA yfdu dfrQ+ka dh nkor vki ds vLy  
fe'ku dk dkjÆ fcYdy ugha cuh Fkh D; kfd ft l  
l e; vki enhus l sfudysgaml l e; rd dfrQ+ka  
dk dkbz [kr vki rd ugha vk; k Fkk] ftrushkh [kr  
vk, Fksog l c dsl c eDdseavk, FkA

I oky-6% tfe vksj cjkbz l seqlkyk og l c

l s [kkl pht+gStkseDdseavki ds [kfcæacjkcj  
fn [kkoziMfh g\$ D;k vkt dstekuseagekjsfy, Hkh  
t+ jh gSfd ge Hkh beke dh l hjr ij pyrs gq  
vkt dsl ekt eavki dscrk, gq jklrsij pya\

tokc% t\$ k fd igys Hkh dgk tk pdk gSfd  
beke gd \$i^{v0}\$ dk djcyk l s l c l s cMk ed+n  
mEer dh bLykg v\$ ukuk dh l hjr dks l ekt es  
fQj l sftlnk djuk Fkk ft l ea l kjh nhuu Values  
v\$ , gdke dksoki l l ekt eaQ\$yuk v\$ gj rjg  
dst\$e] c\$ko] x\$jkgh] cnhuu v\$ cv [kykdh dk  
epkcyk djuk [k c [k "kfeey gks tkrk g\$ l kFk  
gh beke gd \$i^{v0}\$ dk ed+n fl Qz; g ughaFkk fd ml  
l e; dsgkykr dsvud kj cl viuhftEenkfj; kadks  
i\$jk dj yacfyd vki pkgrsFksfd i\$DVdyh vius  
pkgusokyadksnhunkjh] bLyke v\$ nhuu Values  
ij pyus dk jklrk fn [k, a rkfd gd \$i^{v0}\$ dsekukus  
okysgj tekusea gd \$i^{v0}\$ dh l hjr ij vey dj  
l d\$ d\$y\$ks; k\$eu vk'k\$jk] d\$y\$ks vjftu d\$y\$ks  
dk eryc; gh rks\$krk g\$

l oky-7%enhus l sdcjyk rd dsjklrseav [kykdh  
v\$ bul kuh Values beke gd \$i^{v0}\$ dh l hjr eatxg  
txg fn [kkoziMfh g\$ tcf d ml ds epkcy\$ ea  
cnv [kykdh v\$ cnfdjnkjh n\$ eu dh Qz dsgj

fl i kgh dsvUnj dW dW dj Hkjh ghZfn[kkZnsrh g\$  
, d rjQ+ vPNkb; k gh vPNkb; k rks nll jh rjQ+  
cijkb; k gh cijkb; kA vxj ge vk" kjk dksv [kykdh  
, rckj l sn[kuk pkgarks bekesgd Si<sup>v0</sup> vls nq' eu  
dsfdjnkj dksfdl rjg ij [kk tk l drk gA beke  
gd Si<sup>v0</sup> vls mudsl kFfk; kadk fdjnkj gekjsfy, D; k  
iSke nrk gS vls, s k fd; k gvk fd nq' eu dk  
bruk f| ukuk fdjnkj l keusvk; k \

tokc% tlfgj l h ckr gSfd beke gd Si<sup>v0</sup> vls  
; tln dk epkcyk, d nll js l sfdl h Hkh rjg ugha  
fd; k tk l drk] gd Si<sup>v0</sup>, d, s s "k[+ dk uke gS  
ftudk [kunku viuh "kjkQr vls c[akZ dsfy,  
l kjh nfu; k dsfy, uenuk g\$ ftudsmBu&cBus vls  
pyu&fQjuseaHkh nhu vls nhunkjh fn [kkZ i M-rh g\$  
nq' jh rjQ+; tln gSftl dk [kunku l kjh nfu; k ea  
viuh cnukeh dsfy, e" kgij gSftl eat[te] l m]  
t[ak] "kjk] cunjka l s [kyuk] nll jh l kjh cijkbZ k  
[kye [kyk fn [kkZ i M-rh gA ; tln ml bul ku dk  
uke gStksnhusbLykeh f[kykQr dh xnah ij cBdj  
nlu dk etkd+mMk-jgk Fkk] gykyseksEenh dks gjke  
vls gjkeseksEenh dks gyky dj jgk FkA

beke gd Si<sup>v0</sup> [k rks bul kuh vls v [kykdh  
Values dk l c l scMk uenuk Fksgh] vki us vius

pkus oky<sup>ka</sup> ds v<sup>Unj</sup> Hkh nhunkjh] v[<sup>kykd</sup>] us  
 fdjnkjh] "k<sup>tkvr</sup>] I Ppkb] oQ<sup>nkjh</sup>] ftgkn] b<sup>l</sup> kj]  
 gd+dh fgek; r] t<sup>ke</sup> I sep<sup>kysox</sup>] k dk vueky  
 t<sup>tek</sup> i<sup>ik</sup> dj fn; k Fk<sup>ftl</sup> dk ue<sup>wk</sup> ge<sup>avk</sup>" kij  
 dsfnu djcyk ea<sup>utj</sup> vkrk g<sup>a</sup> vki us, d s, d s  
 bu<sup>l</sup> ku djcyk ea<sup>r</sup> s<sup>kj</sup> dj fn; s Fk<sup>s</sup> fd rkjh[<sup>k+ea</sup>  
 mudhfel ky ugh<sup>afeyr</sup>hA

nl<sup>j</sup>h rjQ+; t<sup>n</sup> v<sup>l</sup> ml dsfl ikgh Hkh viuh  
 cn fdjnkjh v<sup>l</sup> c<sup>j</sup> k<sup>o</sup>z<sup>ka</sup> eal kjh n<sup>fu</sup>; k ij Hk<sup>j</sup>h g<sup>a</sup>  
 [k<sup>m</sup> ; t<sup>n</sup> , d v<sup>;</sup> k" k] cnfdjnkj] I m [k<sup>ej</sup>]  
 n<sup>fu</sup>; k ijLr v<sup>l</sup> g<sup>ph</sup>er v<sup>l</sup> rk<sup>d</sup> dk , d k nhokuk  
 Fk<sup>fd</sup> viuse<sup>D</sup> t<sup>n</sup> dsfy, fxjs I sfxjk d<sup>k</sup>zHkh dke  
 dj I drk Fk<sup>v</sup> ml us, d k fd; k HkhA ml dsfl ikgh  
 Hkh ml h dh rjg gh Fk<sup>v</sup> bl lfy, ml dk I kFk Hkh ns  
 jgs Fk<sup>a</sup> ; t<sup>n</sup> us cl js v<sup>l</sup> d<sup>Q</sup>+ dh xo<sup>z</sup>j<sup>h</sup> b<sup>C</sup>us  
 ft+kn dksnsnh Fk<sup>h</sup> rk<sup>d</sup> og beke g<sup>d</sup> <sup>vo</sup> I s t<sup>a</sup>  
 djs<sup>^</sup>ed<sup>s</sup>j<sup>s</sup> dh g<sup>ph</sup>er mej b<sup>C</sup>us I kvn dksnsnh  
 Fk<sup>h</sup> rk<sup>d</sup> beke g<sup>d</sup> <sup>vo</sup> dsfe'ku dksnck n<sup>a</sup> [k<sup>m</sup> b<sup>C</sup>us  
 ft+kn usHkh d<sup>l</sup>Q+ k<sup>a</sup> dks<sup>cgr</sup> I k eky v<sup>l</sup> n<sup>kyr</sup> ns  
 j [k<sup>h</sup> Fk<sup>v</sup> v<sup>l</sup> kxsHkh ns<sup>s</sup>dk oknk dj j [k<sup>k</sup> Fk<sup>l</sup>] I kFk  
 gh ; g Hkh dg fn; k Fk<sup>fd</sup> vxj re<sup>use</sup>j<sup>k</sup> I kFk ugh<sup>a</sup>  
 fn; k rks "ke I s Q<sup>ta</sup> vk jgh g<sup>a</sup> og r<sup>iga</sup> [k<sup>re</sup> dj  
 n<sup>a</sup>hA b<sup>C</sup>us ft+kn ds fl i<sup>k</sup>g; k<sup>a</sup> dks vkus okyh , d  
 j<sup>a</sup>hu n<sup>fu</sup>; k v<sup>l</sup> v<sup>;</sup> k<sup>f</sup>" k; k<sup>q</sup> utj vk jgh Fk<sup>a</sup>

bl fy, mlgkuscM+vkjke l sog l c dñ dj fy; k  
 tks dñZ Hk "kjñQ+bul ku dHk ugha dj l drk tš s  
 Nk/s Nk/s cPpkaij ikuh clñ dj nsuk] tæ dh  
 "kq vkr] N eghusrd dscPpsdks "kghñ dj nsuk]  
 l keku yw ysuk] [kædks vlx yxk nsuk] yk" kñij  
 ?kñM+ñkñk nsuk] vñrka ds l jka l spkñja Nhu ysuk  
 oxñka mu ykñkadsfy, ;g l c dj nsuk dñZ cMñ  
 ckr gh ughaFkñ D; kñd ;g ykñ nñu; k eaxysxysMñ  
 pñdsFkñ vkt vk" kjk dksxñt jsgg gñkñka l ky chr  
 pñds gñ yñdu ft l rjg bekes gñ ð<sup>v0</sup> vñs muds  
 l kñFk; kñdh l hjr vkt Hkñ gekjsfy, uewk gñfcYdy  
 bl h rjg ; tññ vñs ml ds Qñt; kñdh cñfdjñkjñ  
 Hkñ gekjsfy, bcjr yñsdh cMñ vPññ fel ky gñ

Lkoky-8% vk" kjk vPñs v[kykd+ vñs uñd  
 fdjñkjñ dk l cd+ññsds vñrfñDr geavñs Hkñ cgr  
 dñ fl [kñrh gñ og vñs Hkñ cgr dñ D; k gñtksge  
 djcyk l sl h[k l drsgñ

tokc%rkñh[k+dh [kñ ckr ;gh gñrh gñfd bl  
 l svxysle; eavkusokysyñs cgr dñ l h[k ys  
 l drsgñ fd l h Hkñ tekusdsyñs viusfi Nystekus  
 okyñal sviuh ftññxñ vñs gkykr dks vPññ cukus  
 ds fy, rtñck gñfly dj l drs gñ rkñh[k+ eñ  
 djcyk dh tñ h fel kyacgr etñ dy l sgh feyññ  
 tgka bul kñka ds fy, l h[kus vñs l e>us ds fy,

bruk cgr dñ ik; k tk jgk gk djcyk ea bekes  
gd ßi<sup>v0</sup> dks viuh "kgknr blfy, is" k djuk i Mh  
Fkh D; kñd beke<sup>v0</sup> dksbl ckr dk vUnkTñk gksx; k Fkk  
fd nhu [kñjseag] gd+dks i jkarysjñk tk jgk g  
yxlk dksclfy cMk gl hu fn[k jgk g] j l wysblyke  
dh l hjr vñj l hjr dksyñ Hkñk pñsgñvñj nhu  
eaubñubzckravñj fcnvraBñ nh xbzgñ--fd l h Hkh  
tekuseavñj fd l h Hkh txg vxj , d sgkykr cu  
tk, avñj bu l ku Qñ yk uk dj ik jgk gksfd D; k djs  
rksbu gkykr ea l c l svPNk jñkñk ; g gSfd og  
djcyk gh ds vñkñzesegkykr dksñ[kñ bekesgd ßi<sup>v0</sup>  
vñj muds l kñk; kñ ds vñj nñ eu dh Qñt ds  
fdjñkj] vkeky vñj l hjr dksñ[kus ds cñk nñkñk  
rjQ+dksyñkñ ds vñtke dksñ[ksf d D; k gñk] ; g  
l c nñ[kus ds cñk viuh ftññkjñ r; djsvñj ml  
ij vey djuk "kñ dj nñ

djcyk dscñjsea, d cgr [kñ pñt+; g Hkh gS  
fd ; g ñrk gñk pñg, fd vlyñ thr fd l dh gñz  
vñj fd l dh gñj gññ gñ l drk gSfd dñ yñk ; g  
l e> cññfd ; tñ thr x; k vñj gd ßi<sup>v0</sup> gñj x,  
D; kñd gd ßi<sup>v0</sup> ds l kñs l kñk rñs "kgñ gñsx, Fks vñj  
tñ esft l dh tñk xbzog gñj x; k yñdu vxj dñkñ  
Fkñk l k Hkh xñj djsrñsvñl kuh l sm l dh l e> esvñk



tk, xk fd fd l h dk fl j dV tkusl sml dh gkj thr  
 dk Q\$ yk ugh fd; k tk l drk cfYd gkj ; k thr dk  
 Q\$ yk t~~x~~ dsfj tYV dksn\$[kdj fd; k tkrk gA

bekesgd  $\Delta^{v0}$  vK\$ mudsl kFk; kads l keuscl  
 nksgh jkLrs Fk\$ ; k rks ; tln dh cSvr dj ya vK\$  
 ml dh cnu gpher ds nhuh gkus dk , yku dj na  
 vK\$ dN fnu ; k dN l ky vK\$ , d ftYyr o [ekjh  
 dh ftlnxh th ya vK\$ vkf[kj ea t\$ snl js yk  
 nfu; k l stkrsgA; g yk Hkh , d fnu pystk, a; k  
 fQj ftYyr es |v&|v dj thusdctk, ; tln dh  
 cSvr dks Bdk navK\$ tkye dsf[eykQ+mB [kM\$gk  
 pkgs fl j gh D; ka uk dV tk, A bekessgd  $\Delta^{v0}$  vK\$  
 mudsl kFk; kausbl nll js jkLrs dksgh puka bl jkLrs  
 dks ppus ds tks Qk; ns nfu; k oky ka dks gq mue\$ l s  
 dN dks; gkac; ku fd; k tk jgk g%

1- nhunkjh dk l cd+ vK\$ bLykeh Values dh  
 fgQktr

2- tkye l syMusvK\$ U; k; dks QSykusdk tteK

3- Human Values dk QSyko

4- Moral Values dk QSyko

5- nhuh ftEsnkj; kads ijk djusdk tteK

6- [kpk dh ethvK\$ [k\$ kh gkfl y djusdk tteK

7- "kgknr t\$ svthe ejrcsrd igpusdhyyd

; g og phtagåts bekesgd  $\text{Si}^{\text{v0}}$  vls mudsl kfk; ka  
 usl kjh nfu; k dksfl [kblzgs vc bl dsckn dš sdgk  
 tk l drk gšfd gd  $\text{Si}^{\text{v0}}$  gkj x; svls ; tñ thr x; k  
 D; kld gkjrk og gšts viusedt n eadke; kc uk gks  
 l ds vls bekesgd  $\text{Si}^{\text{v0}}$  rks viusedt n es ijh rjg  
 dke; kc gks x; sFla bekesgd  $\text{Si}^{\text{v0}}$  us viuk fl j ns ds  
 l kjh nfu; k dks fl j mBk ds thus dk tks l yhdl  
 fl [k; k gsog d+ker rd dsbul kuladsfy, vU/kjh  
 jkgaes vlxsc<usdk cgr cMk l gkjg gA nñ jh rjQ+  
 ; tñ vls bcusft+kn dh Qlet ka us bekesgd  $\text{Si}^{\text{v0}}$  ds  
 l kfk tks dñ Hh fd; k og Hh nfu; k dsfy, , d cgr  
 cMh bcjr gSD; kld ; tñ dh Qlet dk gj fl ikgh  
 vxj pkgrk rks bekesgd  $\text{Si}^{\text{v0}}$  ds l kfk vk tkrk vls  
 ckry l stx djdš "kgnr dsvthe ntšrd igp  
 tkrk yfdu tuksgj  $\text{Si}^{\text{v0}}$  dsvykok dks vlxsu c<ka  
 vxj ; g ylx bruk Hh dj yrsfd ; tñ dh Qlet ea  
 'kfeý u gks vls vius vius? kjka dks pys tkr rks  
 de l sde bekesgd  $\text{Si}^{\text{v0}}$  dsetfje rks u gks yfdu  
 nfu; k dh elgcr vls elyknlsr dh ykyp usmuga  
 bruk xejkg vls vU/k cuk fn; k Flk fd l c ds l c  
 tñ ea'kjhd Hh gq vls bekesgd  $\text{Si}^{\text{v0}}$  ds [ka l sl c  
 us vius gfk Hh jxs vls geškk dsfy, tglue dk  
 bñku cu x, A bueal sdñ ylx djcyk dsckn ftñk

Hkh cps v<sub>1</sub> mudsgkFk nfu; k dh dñl nksyr Hkh vkbz  
yřdu dñl gh fnuadsckn u tkus d\$ k d\$ k vtlc  
> yusdsckn bl nfu; k l smlgatkuk i MA bl l scMk  
uđł ku D; k gskk\ bl l sHkh etsdh ckr ; g gřfd  
bueal sdñl ykx , d sHkh Fksftlgaog l kjk ekyl&nksyr  
fn; k gh ughax; k ft l dk oknk fd; k x; k Fkk] nfu; k ea  
Hkh ?WV<sub>1</sub> v<sub>1</sub> vk[kj-r eaHkh ?WV<sub>1</sub> dñl ykx , d sHkh Fks  
ftlga djcyk dsckn viusfd; s ij "i Nrkok Hkh gųk  
yřdu vc i Nrkus l sfđ; k gkl drk FkA dñl fnuads  
ckn tukcsed[Fkj usbekesgd ſi<sup>vo</sup> dsdfryk dks , d  
, d djds [ke djuk""kq dj fn; k v<sub>1</sub> vkl kuh l s  
ughacfyd gj vlnch dsl kFk o\$ k gh l ynd fd; k t\$ k  
ml usbeke gd ſi<sup>vo</sup> dsl kFk fd; k FkA

Lkoky-9% gnhl dh fdrkckla ea , d h cgr l h  
gnhl afeyrh gřftueagekjs beke usbeke gd ſi<sup>vo</sup>  
ij fxj; s v<sub>1</sub> vtlkjh dks cgrjhu l s cgrjhu  
'kDy eaftunk j[kus ij cgr vf/kd tlg fn; k gA  
gj og pht+tk djcyk v<sub>1</sub> vk'kjk l sfđ l h Hkh  
rjg tM+tk, og eđnal gkstrh gA l oky ; g gř  
fd beke gd ſi<sup>vo</sup> ij fxj; s v<sub>1</sub> vtlkjh ij bruk  
tlg D; kfn; k x; k g\$

Tkokc% tlgj l h ckr gřfd beke gd ſi<sup>vo</sup> ij  
fxj; s v<sub>1</sub> vtlkjh dk viuk , d [kl l okc rks gřh]

bl l okc dsvykok bl dsdty nł jsQk; nshh gsf tudks  
ge bl rjg c; ku dj l drsg

lkgyk Qk; nk% vtlnkjh dsckjs eagekjs bekels  
brusvf/kd tlg nsusdk , d cMk Qk; nk rks ; gh gsf  
bl l sbekesgd  $\delta^{\vee 0}$  dsed+n ; kuh ntlnkjh vlg bLykeh  
Values] bl kQ+il lnh] tye vlg tlye l seqlcyk  
l kusokyladsfy, ckj ckj c; ku glrk jgsrkf d veyh  
rlg ij ml edmal ed+n dsgfly d jusdsfy,  
fnyl&tku l sds'k'k d jrsjgavlg ; gh og pht+gsft l  
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nł jk Qk; nk% vtlnkjh ds }kjk ; tln] ml ds  
l kFk; kavl; nł js l kjs tlyekadh d jrr c; ku dh  
tkrh g tye dsf[kykQ+vkokt+mBkz tkrh g ; g  
[k vtlnkjh dk , d cgr cMk Qk; nk g

rhl jk Qk; nk% vtlnkjh ds }kjk bekessgd  $\delta^{\vee 0}$   
muds [kunku vlg muds l kFk; kadh etyfe; r c; ku  
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beke tkQj l kfn<sup>v0</sup>

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vk'kij ds fnu uhps fn, x, vkeky ctk ykus  
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nhus bLyke vks eklēhu¼v0½ dh  
 rkyhekr dks ykxkard igpkuk ge l c  
 dh ftēenkjh gſvks bl h ftēenkjh dk  
 , gl kl djrsgq ſfi NysdbZI kykal srkgk  
 Qkm.Mſ ku , ſ h fdrckkadsfi lV dj jgk  
 gſ tks bLykeh eſ st dks l ekt rd  
 igpkrh gĀ

vxj vki Hkh bl eſ st dks vkxs  
 c<kusearvkoſ djuk pkgrsgſrksvkb,  
 ge vks vki , d l kfk feydj vkxsc<ſs  
 gĀ bl rjg ; g eſ st tYnh vks ft+knk  
 ykxkard igp tk, xkA

